

CIRCLE R RIVER RANCH ACQUISITION

Montana Board of Land Commissioners

June 2008

Acquiring Agency: Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks

Land Interest: Fee Ownership

Cost/Value: Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks proposes to **purchase the Circle R River Ranch** from the nonprofit Conservation Fund (TCF) for **\$5,298,300**. TCF, which negotiated the purchase agreement with the landowner, will convey the property to FWP at a discount of \$267,700 from its **appraised value of \$5,566,000 (\$1,400/acre)**. Funding will come from Habitat Montana program, with the potential for use of Access Montana funds as well.

Property Size/Location: **Approximately 3,976 acres in Yellowstone County, located along the Yellowstone River 30 miles east of Billings.** FWP also proposes to acquire the leases for 621 acres of State school trust and 69 acres of BLM land that are interior to the ranch.

Resource Values: The Circle R River Ranch property provides exceptional habitat and public recreational opportunities. The property includes **five miles of Yellowstone River frontage, with extensive cottonwood stands, river channels and sloughs.** Uplands consist of **sagebrush-grassland and ponderosa pine savannah scattered along several rough canyons.** The property adjoins and **will provide access to another approximately 4,000 acres of BLM land and 640 acres of State land that are currently inaccessible to the public.** FWP may develop a campground along the river near the southeast corner of the Circle R River Ranch.

Process: **FWP Draft Environmental Assessment** was released on April 22, 2008, and comments were accepted through the end of May. The proposal generally received strong public support; however some neighboring landowners oppose the acquisition because of concern about the potential impacts of increased public use of the area. **Decision Notice** was issued by FWP on June 6, 2008, recommending purchase of the property. **FWP Commission approval** is anticipated on June 12, 2008

Circle R Rancher Ranch



FWP COMMISSION AGENDA ITEM COVER SHEET

Meeting Date: June 12, 2008

Division: Wildlife

Agenda Item: Circle R Ranch Fee Acquisition (R5)

Action Needed: Approval of Final Decision

Time Needed on Agenda: 10 minutes

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Background: The Circle R River Ranch, located 30 miles east of Billings along the north bank of the Yellowstone River, represents a significant land acquisition opportunity for wildlife habitat and public recreation. The property consists of about 4,000 deeded acres, and adjoins another 4,500 acres of state and BLM land that are currently inaccessible to the public. The property includes five miles of river frontage, with extensive cottonwood stands, river channels and sloughs. About 90 acres are irrigated with center-pivot sprinkler systems fed by water pumped from the river. Sagebrush-grassland habitat that has been managed with low-intensity grazing makes up much of the property, with ponderosa pine savannah habitat scattered along several rough canyons. Wildlife includes whitetail deer, mule deer, antelope and an occasional elk, along with sage grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, turkey, waterfowl, and many migratory songbirds. The grasslands support a large black-tailed prairie dog colony and the many species associated with this habitat.

The Conservation Fund, a nonprofit land conservation organization, has negotiated a purchase agreement with the landowner and has offered to convey the property to FWP for the price of \$5,298,300, which represents a discount of about \$267,000 from appraised value.

Public Involvement Process & Results: The Environmental Assessment was published on April 22, and FWP held a public hearing in Billings on May 8. In response to concerns expressed by neighboring landowners, FWP extended the public comment period, accepted comments through the end of May, and held meetings with these individuals. Most public comments from individuals and sportsmen's organizations expressed strong support for acquiring this large area of diverse habitat and hunting opportunity. However, several neighboring property owners oppose the acquisition because of their concern about the potential impacts of increased public use of the area. FWP addresses these concerns in the Notice of Decision, released on June 4, which supports the acquisition and outlines steps FWP can take to mitigate impacts on neighbors.

Alternatives and Analysis: The Department is proposing to purchase the Circle R for use as a wildlife management area, with the potential for a small campground to be managed by the Parks Division in the southeast corner of the property. If the Department does not pursue the acquisition, the property will likely be sold to a private buyer for use as a hunting retreat and/or for development into ranchette-style homesites. The current landowner is not interested in a conservation easement, so fee purchase by the Department is the only viable conservation alternative.

Agency Recommendation & Rationale: The Department recommends proceeding with fee purchase of the approximately 4,000-acre Circle R River Ranch. Purchase of the property will conserve its outstanding habitat values and provide tremendous opportunities for hunting and other public recreational opportunities.

Proposed Motion: I move that the Commission approve the Department's purchase of the Circle R River Ranch in Yellowstone County for the amount of \$5,298,300.

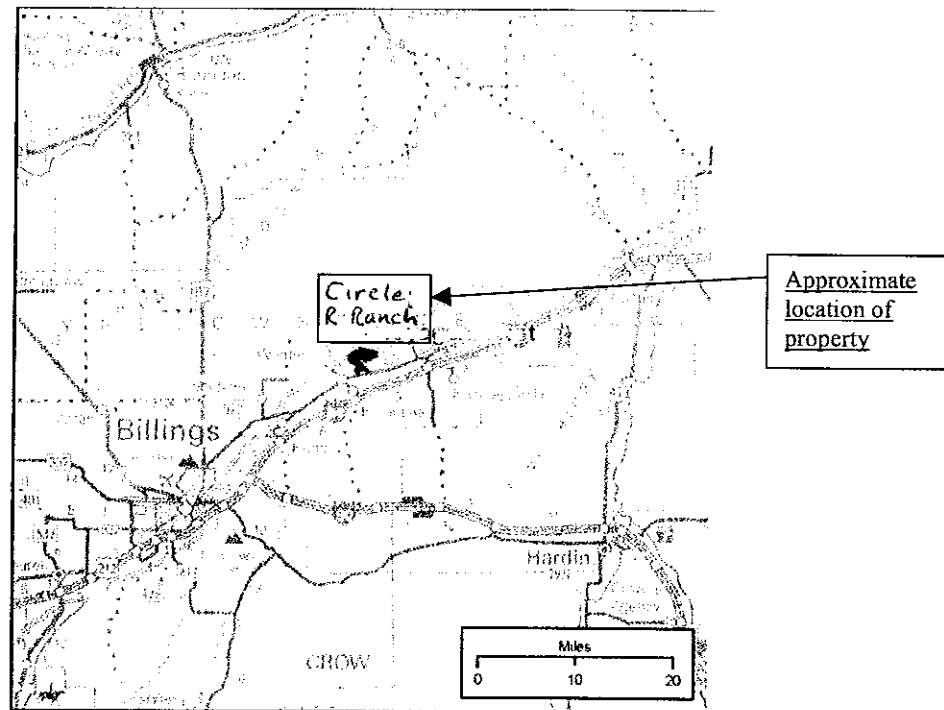


Figure 1 a. The location of the Circle R River Ranch

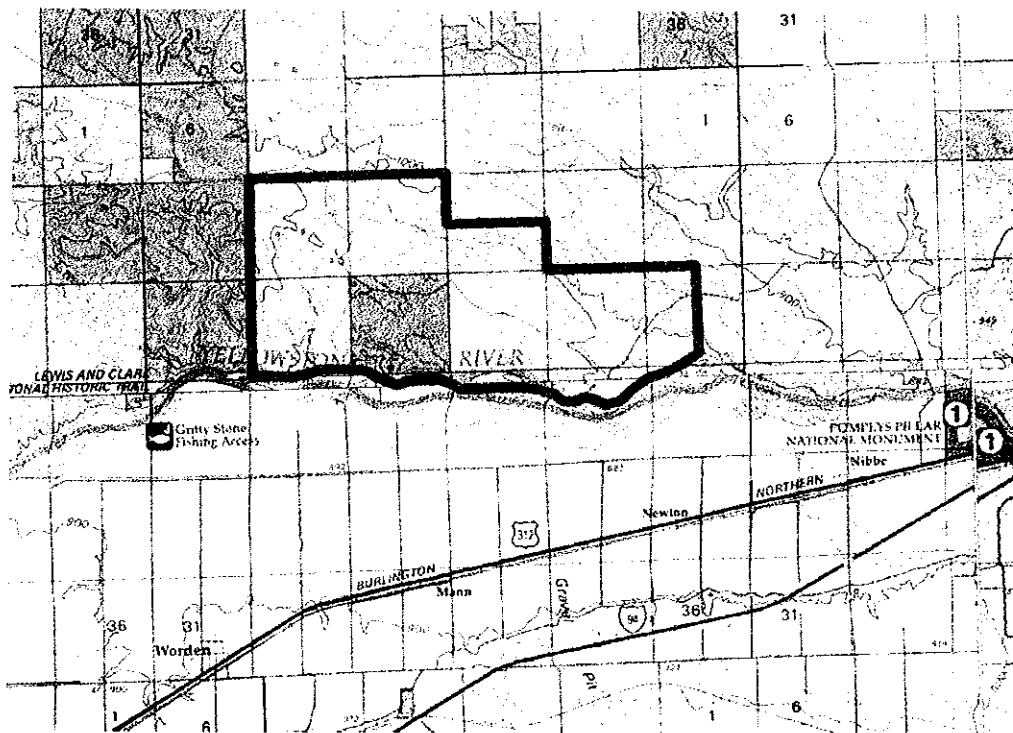


Figure 1 b. The location of the Circle R River Ranch

DECISION NOTICE

For

Proposed Circle R River Ranch Acquisition Region 5 Habitat Montana Proposed Land Project



**Montana Fish,
Wildlife & Parks**

*Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks
2300 Lake Elmo Drive, Billings, MT 59105*

June 06, 2008

BACKGROUND, DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED ACTION AND ALTERNATIVES

Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (FWP) proposes the acquisition of 4,666 acres of important wildlife habitat along the Yellowstone River. The property is located on the north side of the Yellowstone River approximately 30 miles northeast of Billings and 2.5 miles west of Pompey's Pillar National Monument. The property is currently operated as a private ranch, consisting of 3,976 deeded acres, 621 acres of leased State School Trust (SST) lands managed by Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation (DNRC), and 69 U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) acres. Important wildlife habitats that exist on these lands include riparian river bottom, sagebrush grassland, and ponderosa pine savannah.

The property would be purchased through a combination of funding sources, potentially including FWP's Habitat Montana program and the Governor's Access Montana Initiative approved by the 2007 Legislature. FWP, through the Conservation Fund, a nonprofit land conservation organization, has entered into negotiations with the landowner, with a goal of acquiring the property through fee-title purchase of the deeded acres. The leases of BLM and SST acres within the boundary of the property that are now held by the current landowner will be transferred to FWP.

This acquisition would also provide public access to an additional 4,760 acres of adjacent contiguous public lands (4,120 acres BLM, 640 acres SST). In total, this acquisition would provide public access to 9,426 acres of contiguous public lands, while protecting and enhancing 4,666 acres of riparian habitats, sagebrush grasslands, and ponderosa pine savannahs.

The scope of this Environmental Assessment (EA) primarily covers the acquisition of the property. Future significant management/development activities will be addressed by subsequent EAs.

In proposing to acquire the Circle R River Ranch, FWP seeks to meet the following needs:

- To protect and enhance riparian habitats.
- To protect and enhance sagebrush grasslands.
- To provide public recreational access to over 9,426 acres of contiguous habitat that is currently to the public only by boat from the Yellowstone River.
- To prevent subdivision of important wildlife habitat, including almost 5 miles of Yellowstone River shoreline.

Alternative A – Proposed Action:

FWP proposes to acquire 4,666 acres of important wildlife habitat along the Yellowstone River as described in this EA. Through the Proposed Action, FWP would secure permanent public access to this land, as well as to an additional 4,760 acres of difficult-to-access, adjacent public lands (BLM, SST lands), and including approximately 5 miles of Yellowstone River shoreline. This project would conserve animal and plant species biodiversity and important wildlife habitat that exists on these lands, including riparian, sagebrush grasslands and ponderosa pine savannah.

Alternative B – No Action:

Under the No Action alternative, FWP would forgo the opportunity to purchase the Circle R River Ranch. There would continue to be no public access to the property for recreation, and land access to approximately 4,120 acres of adjoining BLM land and 640 acres of SST lands would not be secured for the public. It is possible that under the No Action alternative that this property will be subdivided and developed for rural homesites, with significant adverse impacts to natural habitats.

PUBLIC COMMENT

In compliance with Montana Environmental Policy Act (MEPA), FWP completed an EA with a subsequent public involvement process. Public participation is not a plebiscite to measure those in favor of or opposed to a proposal, but is a mechanism for agencies to consider substantive comments.

The public comment period for this EA opened on April 22, 2008. The proposed acquisition was featured in news articles done by the Billings Gazette staff covering various aspects of the project on April 10, April 18, April 20, April 28, and May 1, 2008. News articles concerning the proposal also appeared in the Yellowstone County News on May 2 and May 16, 2008. FWP issued news releases to all regional media and the Associated Press on April 28, 2008 and May 9, 2008. A public meeting was held on May 8, 2008 at the Region 5 Headquarters in Billings to answer questions and collect oral and written comments. Hard copies of the EA were available to all who attended the meeting. The comment period was formally extended through May 16, 2008, with additional comments accepted beyond that date. The draft EA was available on the FWP website under Public Notices (www.fwp.mt.gov <<http://www.fwp.mt.gov>>), or by

calling (406) 247-2940, and a hard copy of the EA was available at the Region 5 Headquarters (2300 Lake Elmo Drive, Billings, MT). The draft EA was mailed to the usual government agencies, non-government organizations, local legislators, and county commissioners.

Face-to-face meetings were held with five neighboring landowners (three parties). Written comments were received from 20 individuals or parties. Oral comments were recorded from 15 individuals at the public hearing. Phone calls were received from five individuals (four parties).

This Decision Notice addresses several concerns and issues raised during the public input process, and modifications have also been made to the Management Plan. It is important to note that this EA covers only the acquisition of the property and initial management actions. Any substantial changes in future management, including establishing campgrounds, will be subject to additional environmental analysis and public comment.

Our responses to public inquiries or concerns are summarized below. All public comments in full can be found in the Appendix found on the FWP website (www.fwp.mt.gov) under public notices. The Appendix also includes a copy of news releases and related news articles. The Environmental Assessment can be found at the FWP website.

DECISION

The trend toward the sale of traditional ranching/farming to recreational buyers or interests focused on subdivision of key wildlife habitats has accelerated recently. Purchase of the Circle R Ranch will maintain this property in open space while providing for public enjoyment of this landscape. Given the high value placed on Yellowstone River recreational properties, if this property is not purchased by FWP, it is likely that either subdivision or exclusive access interests will acquire the Circle R, and opportunities for habitat protection and public enjoyment of this landscape could be lost.

After review of this proposal and addressing concerns of several local residents and landowners, as well as considering the significant public support for this project, it is my recommendation to acquire the property known as the Circle R River Ranch from the Morse family subject to approval by the FWP Commission and the Land Board. As such, I accept Alternative A - Proposed Action, as identified in the EA. Through the Proposed Action, FWP would secure public access to 4,666 acres on this property (3,976 acres in fee-title, 690 acres of SST and BLM leases), as well as to an additional 4,760 acres of difficult-to-access, adjacent public lands (BLM, SST lands), and approximately 5 miles of Yellowstone River shoreline. The project will conserve animal and plant species biodiversity and important wildlife habitat that exists on these lands, including riparian, sagebrush grasslands and ponderosa pine savannah.

The Conservation Fund, a nonprofit land conservation organization, has negotiated a purchase agreement with the landowner and has offered to convey the property to FWP for the price of \$5,298,300, which represents a discount of about \$267,000 from appraised value.

The draft version of the EA, this Decision Notice, and the modified Management Plan serve as the final documents for this proposal.



June 6, 2008

Gary Hammond
Regional Supervisor
Billings, MT

DATE

RESPONSE TO PUBLIC COMMENTS

Public comments have been summarized into various issues that reflect the public comments received, and are presented along with FWP responses. Changes or additions to the Management Plan, in response to public comment, are also indicated in the FWP responses. All public comments in full can be found in the Appendix found on the FWP website (www.fwp.mt.gov) under public notices. The EA can also be found on FWP's website.

Written comments were received from 20 individuals and/or parties. Fifteen individuals provided oral comments at the public meeting, 23 individuals attended the public meeting, and phone calls were received from four parties (five individuals). Individual meetings were also held with three parties of nearby landowners (five individuals).

IN SUPPORT OF PREFERRED ALTERNATIVE

We are supportive of FWP following the Preferred Alternative, and continuing negotiations to acquire the Circle R River Ranch.

FWP agrees that the Circle R River Ranch, located 30 miles east of Billings along the north bank of the Yellowstone River, represents a significant land acquisition opportunity for wildlife habitat and public recreation. The proposed purchase is intended to protect and enhance important wildlife habitat, including nearly five miles of Yellowstone River shoreline, from subdivision or development, and to provide recreational access to more than 9,400 acres of contiguous public land and habitat.

STATE SCHOOL TRUST LANDS

How will the proposed acquisition affect the School State Trust lands (referred to as DNRC lands in the EA) within the parcel? Will the Trust be losing money?

A clarification of DNRC/State School Trust lands as referenced in the EA is in order. State School Trust (SST) lands are *administered* by the Montana Department of Natural Resources and Conservation (DNRC). But SST lands are a separate from other state-owned lands in that the primary purpose of such lands is to raise revenue for the Montana public school system. Any references to SST lands as "DNRC lands" in the EA were inadvertent and not intended to convey any inferences about the nature or purpose of these lands.

Leasing procedures for SST lands, managed by DNRC, can be found in Title 77, Chapter 6, of the Montana Code Annotated. With purchase of the Circle R River Ranch, DNRC would assign the included SST lands (640 acres in T3N, R29E, S16) to FWP for the balance of the 10-year lease currently in place. That assigned lease would expire on February 28, 2014, at which time the lease will be released for bid. If an entity submits a higher bid than FWP's bid, FWP would have the option of retaining the lease by matching the highest bid. Additionally, if FWP grazes the SST lands with livestock during the current lease period, the lease will remain a grazing lease when it comes up

for bid. If the SST lands are not grazed by livestock during the remainder of the current lease, when it is re-bid the lease will be changed to recreational status with a likely increased lease fee.

INTENT OF PROPOSED ACTION

From the EA, it appears that FWP wants control of the acquisition property, the state lands, the adjacent BLM lands, as well as adjacent private lands. Is this just a land grab without compensation?

The Conservation Fund (TCF) has negotiated the purchase of the Circle R River Ranch from the landowner on a willing-buyer, willing-seller basis, with both parties informed of the property's value as determined by independent appraisal. The landowner has freely agreed to the sale terms, indicating the sale price represents fair compensation. TCF in turn has offered to convey the property to FWP for approximately \$5.3 million (a 5% discount from appraised value), and FWP proposes to conclude the acquisition at that price. FWP is authorized through Montana Code Annotated 87-1-209 to acquire lands for purchase for the purpose of wildlife and/or fisheries protection, fishing, hunting, outdoor recreation, and/or to consolidate lands for these purposes, with the approval of the FWP Commission and the Montana Board of Land Commissioners. The FWP Commission approved moving forward with initial steps on the proposed acquisition on April 17, 2008. They will take final action on the proposed acquisition on June 12, 2008, with the Board of Land Commissioners taking action on June 16, 2008.

FWP has no interest or intent to control or manage adjacent BLM, SST, or private lands outside the boundary of this property. The Management Plan focuses only on the fee-title lands currently available for purchase, and the BLM and SST lands within the property boundary. FWP will seek to work with adjacent landowners in the spirit of being good neighbors.

The proposed acquisition is intended to protect and enhance important wildlife habitat, including nearly five miles of Yellowstone River shoreline, from subdivision or development on 4,666 acres. There is substantial conservation value in property of this size and biodiversity, and these will likely increase as neighboring properties are developed in the future.

The Circle R River Ranch property is adjacent to 4,760 acres of BLM and SST lands, where no designated public access currently exists, except by boat via the Yellowstone River. Thus, this project will provide public access by land to more than 9,400 acres of contiguous public land and habitat.

With purchase of the Circle R River Ranch, DNRC would assign the included SST lands to FWP for the balance of the 10-year lease currently in place. That assigned lease would expire on February 28, 2014, at which time the lease will be released for bid. If an entity submits a higher bid than FWP's bid, FWP would have the option of retaining the lease by matching the highest bid. Additionally, if FWP grazes the SST lands with livestock during the current lease period, the lease will remain a grazing lease when it

comes up for bid. If the SST lands are not grazed by livestock during the remainder of the current lease, when it is re-bid the lease will be changed to recreational status with a likely increased lease fee.

An alternative to purchasing the Circle R River Ranch is to purchase a conservation easement on the property, rather than acquiring direct-fee ownership. However, at this time, the property owner is not interested in selling a conservation easement, but rather fee-title to all of the deeded acres. FWP cannot project the intent of future owners.

ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT VS. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT

The potential impact of unlimited public use appears to warrant an EIS. Why was only an EA completed?

The Montana Environmental Policy Act (MEPA) requires agencies to prepare a written environmental review that is available to the public. This review may be a simple checklist Environmental Assessment (checklist EA), a more comprehensive EA, or a more detailed Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). MEPA directs state agencies to ensure that the public is informed of, and participates in, the decision-making process.

MEPA requires that the level of analysis (checklist EA, EA, or EIS) and the degree of public involvement increase as the significance of the potential or identified environmental impacts increases. MEPA will only identify the possible environmental impacts of the proposal and require agencies to describe those impacts to the decision-maker, the project applicant, and the public. Administrative Rules of Montana (ARM) 12.2.431 states that if none of the impacts are adverse, an EIS is not required. For projects for which an EIS is prepared, it requires the agency to explain why it made a particular decision, what voluntary or enforceable mitigation efforts have been included in the decision, and what unavoidable environmental impacts may occur as a result of the decision. In this proposal to acquire the Circle R River Ranch, there are no 'unavoidable environmental impacts' that require mitigation, and FWP believes that an EA is an appropriate level of analysis.

It is important to note that this EA covers only the acquisition of this property, and initial management. Any substantial changes in management, including establishing campgrounds, will be subject to additional environmental analysis and public comment.

DETAIL WITHIN THE MANAGEMENT PLAN

The EA lacks details on how the property will be managed. How does FWP intend to manage the many recreation-days it anticipates, consumptive and non-consumptive users, and still ensure quality game hunting?

FWP acknowledges the public desire for more detail in the Management Plan, and has updated the Management Plan to reflect these concerns and interests. The Management Plan is attached for review. FWP will consider additional management guidelines in the event that conflicts between users and/or surrounding landowners develop over time.

It is important to note that the EA and the Management Plan are separate documents developed for discrete purposes. The EA is designed to engage public participation, whereas the Management Plan will be an evolving document that FWP will use to guide management of the property. Any substantial change from the actions identified within the EA (e.g. development of a campsite) would warrant an additional EA, and re-engagement of the public.

UNLIMITED PUBLIC USE

The EA states that this property will provide for thousands of recreation-days and will be open to the public 24-7. Has FWP considered the impacts this will have in terms of: enforcement, road management (dust, noise, increased traffic), off-road vehicles, fire danger, impacts to wildlife, dispersal of game onto private lands, litter, weed management, public safety, fencing, etc? FWP should have someone on staff 24-7 on the property.

FWP acknowledges these concerns. In response to the concerns over 'unlimited public use', FWP has updated the Management Plan to provide more controlled access to the site, e.g. day use only, until operations funding and staffing allow otherwise. Please see the attached revised Management Plan for additional strategies designed to balance the number of users, the quality of the recreation experience, and to reduce impacts on neighboring ranches.

DAMAGE TO WATER WELL

The increased traffic on the county road leading to the property will cause vibrations, which could damage a water well on an adjacent landowner's property through which the county road passes.

The Montana Bureau of Mines was consulted and responded that there are many wells near busy roads with no records of vehicular traffic causing problems to water wells.

ROAD MANAGEMENT

How will Fish, Wildlife & Parks address road management given the suggested increase in traffic in the area? Has FWP discussed this with Yellowstone County?

FWP has been in conversation with Yellowstone County officials. The road leading to the gates of the Circle R River Ranch, the Bozeman Trail Road, is a maintained public county road. FWP will work with the County to improve signage in the area to increase safety, and will assist with dust abatement efforts near the residence along the road.

Motorized travel within the Circle R River Ranch property will be strictly controlled, and allowed only on designated travel routes. Only foot traffic will be allowed off of designated travel routes. Please see the Management Plan for additional strategies.

FIRE MANAGEMENT

This area is prone to high fire danger. The EA has not addressed how fire threats will be addressed? Will the WMA be closed during periods of high fire danger? Has FWP been in contact with Yellowstone County? What is FWP's liability in the event of a fire on the WMA and/or State Park?

FWP properties that are not covered under direct fire protection by a wildland agency are covered by the county under a cooperative agreement with the state. The county agrees to provide protection to all non-forest district state properties in exchange for the state providing the county with training, equipment, and some planning assistance. FWP makes payments in lieu of taxes (PILT) to counties on all FWP properties except State Parks, Fish Hatcheries, Bird Farms, and in counties where FWP owns less than 100 acres. The state also agrees to assist the county when a fire is too big to handle, and then picks up the tab of the county for that particular fire fighting effort as part of their supplemental appropriations request. The Worden Volunteer Fire Dept. is under contract with Yellowstone County for wildland fire suppression in the area of this property.

During the fire season, FWP attends weekly fire conferences with County, State, and Federal entities to discuss the current fire danger and assess appropriate actions relative to potential fire restrictions. These restrictions may include closure of the site to public use.

Motorized access on the property will be allowed only on designated travel routes. Standard fire protections/restrictions will apply to all picnic/camping areas. Please see the Management Plan for more detail.

The following statute covers liability issues:

MCA 50-63-103. Liability of offender for damages and costs. A person who sets or leaves a fire that spreads and damages or destroys property of any kind not belonging to the person is liable for all damages caused by the fire, and an owner of property damaged or destroyed by the fire may maintain a civil suit for the purpose of recovering damages. A person who sets or leaves a fire that threatens to spread and damage or destroy property is liable for all costs and expenses incurred, including but not limited to expenses incurred in investigation of the fire and administration of fire suppression, by the state of Montana, by any forestry association, or by any person extinguishing or preventing the spread of the fire.

ENFORCEMENT

How will FWP ensure that the property and the neighbors are not subjected to crime and vandalism?

The Region 5 Enforcement Division has 9 field wardens, 9 ex-officio wardens, two warden sergeants, and a warden captain that proactively patrol and are available for call-out. Three of the nine field wardens have specific district responsibilities that include the proposed area, along with several of the ex-officio wardens.

The law enforcement officers from the Region 5 Enforcement Division staff regularly communicate and work with the Yellowstone County Sheriff's Office (YCSO). The YCSO has historically been responsive to Fish, Wildlife, and Parks enforcement concerns; both proactively and when immediate warden response is unavailable.

While FWP wardens have law enforcement responsibilities on a broad landscape, FWP lands, Block Management Areas, and areas that concentrate the recreational public receive an increased department and law enforcement presence.

LOSS OF AGRICULTURAL LAND

We are losing productive ranchlands with the Proposed Action.

Currently, the Circle R River Ranch is a limited commercial agricultural operation and a private recreational property. Currently, FWP does not propose to reduce the acreage of agricultural land. The property would be managed for fish and wildlife habitat in perpetuity in a manner that should have no impact to surrounding land uses or residences. Under the Proposed Action, the area will be maintained as a natural area with increased public access. Irrigated croplands (90 ac) will be managed to increase food availability and cover for upland game birds and other wildlife. Livestock grazing may be used as a management tool to enhance wildlife habitat productivity. Any livestock permitted to graze on this property would have to be disease and parasite free as determined by an accredited veterinarian prior to their release.

CURRENT STATE OF PROPERTY

The EA misleads the reader to presume that this property is pristine. What will happen to the on-site buildings?

Currently, the upland habitat is in fair to good condition. The current owner has implemented a limited grazing system that has improved the range considerably. The river bottom has been fenced out from the rest of the property, with little to no grazing allowed, and is in good condition.

The Circle R property was the subject of an onsite hazardous materials assessment as part of the current owner's due diligence when he purchased the land in 2006. The report revealed only minor localized petroleum-stained soil associated with two above-ground fuel tanks (the property is not known to have ever had underground fuel storage), and the recommended cleanup procedures were successfully undertaken. The current owner removed all agricultural chemicals, the above-ground fuel tanks and an agricultural Quonset-hut building from the property. A house and bunkhouse were collapsed, burned and buried in place. There were no indications of hazardous materials associated with these structures, and the former owner attested that he was not aware of any hazardous materials in those buildings during his many years of residence. The concrete septic tank, no longer needed, was crushed and buried. The several buried car bodies were all dug out and removed. The Conservation Fund commissioned an updated hazardous materials assessment in May 2008. The

contractor inspected the property, including the former building locations, and found no hazardous material issues of concern.

Two center-pivot sprinklers, a water intake pump, a solar-powered well, and several stock tanks are in excellent condition. Exterior fencing is in moderate condition, with interior fences in fair condition. Fencing needs will be evaluated and problem areas will be addressed as needed.

Initial management action will include an assessment of all man-made improvements on the property with corrective action taken as needed.

MINERAL RIGHTS

Why would FWP be interested in property that does not come with the mineral rights?

According to a geological review conducted by staff of the Montana Bureau of Mines and Geology, the Circle R property is stratigraphically below any coal/lignite-producing rock layers. As a result, the property's mining potential for coal or coal-bed methane is negligible. The potential for hardrock minerals is also considered extremely remote. FWP will receive all minerals rights held by the current owner; however, as is the case throughout the West, some mineral rights are presumed to be split from the surface ownership and held by third parties. Given the unlikelihood of economic mineral deposits on the property, FWP has not invested the many thousands of dollars that it would take to commission an exhaustive research on mineral rights status for the property.

WEED MANAGEMENT

The EA does not adequately identify the extent of weeds (in particular leafy spurge), nor how FWP plans to address management of weeds to ensure that weeds are not spread to neighboring properties.

Weeds will be managed under the auspices of the Statewide Integrated Noxious Weed Management Plan. The plan guides the agency's annual \$600,000 noxious weed management program. FWP's noxious weed management efforts target exotic plant species capable of harming native plant communities and making land unfit for agriculture, forestry, livestock, wildlife, and other beneficial uses. Noxious weeds are generally identified by the Montana Department of Agriculture and Montana Noxious Weed List Advisory Committee.

Currently, the property has a limited infestation of leafy spurge along the Yellowstone River (Montana Department of Agriculture Section-Based Weed Distribution, April 2008). If the Proposed Action is selected, and a successful sale completed, FWP would assess the property for weeds, and initiate an integrated weed management plan. Weed management will involve using techniques that will have minimal impacts to fish and wildlife habitat.

FUTURE OF THE PROPERTY IF NO ACTION ALTERNATIVE IS CHOSEN

The EA suggests that subdivision is the alternative to FWP purchase. This is unlikely.

The FWP office in Region 5 typically reviews over 50 applications per year for subdivision development, and recognizes the high potential for development of 'river front' subdivisions near a major city center such as Billings. In fact, another prospective buyer is reportedly interested in acquiring this property and subdividing it into 160-acre ranchettes.

PROPERTY VALUE AND FUNDING FOR PROPOSAL

The asking price for this property is exceedingly high, and is not a good investment for FWP.

The property is listed with an asking price of \$6.25 million. An independent appraisal completed in May 2008 established the value of the Circle R River Ranch as \$5,566,000, based on a review and analysis of sales of comparable Montana properties. The Conservation Fund, a nonprofit land conservation organization, has negotiated a purchase agreement with the landowner and has offered to convey the property to FWP for the price of \$5,298,300, which represents a discount of about \$267,000 from appraised value.

COST OF MANAGEMENT

The EA has not addressed how management of the property will be funded, nor does it adequately address how expensive managing property of this size may become.

FWP currently manages 71 Wildlife Management Areas, and the Parks system consists of 50 State Parks, 12 affiliated lands, and approximately 316 fishing access sites. This experience combined with a commitment to secure adequate funding for management by the Wildlife and Parks Divisions within FWP will ensure that the property is maintained in the desired condition, and that recreational opportunities are abundant. The Circle R Ranch will be a high priority for Wildlife and Parks additional funding in the upcoming biennium (starting July 1, 2008).

FWP makes payments in lieu of taxes (PILT) to local governments for special improvement districts (SIDs) and other lands, at a rate similar to what a private landowner would pay in traditional property taxes. FWP makes such payments when total holdings of Wildlife Management Areas and Fishing Access Sites in a county exceed 100 acres, which is the case in Yellowstone County. FWP does not make payments for State Parks, and affiliated Parks lands, most office buildings, or fish hatcheries.

PUBLIC COMMENT

The comment period for this EA was too short and not well publicized. Adjacent landowners were not personally notified.

In compliance with Montana Environmental Policy Act (MEPA), FWP completed an Environmental Assessment and tried to ensure that the public was informed of, and engaged in this decision-making process. Public participation is not a plebiscite to measure those in favor of or opposed to a proposal, but is a mechanism for agencies to consider substantive comments.

Regarding public input, MCA 87-1-241, Acquisition of wildlife habitat - rules, states under item (2) "The analysis made of any proposed acquisition must be made available for review by each owner of land adjacent to the property that is the subject of analysis, and to any member of the public. A public hearing must be held in the affected area after the analysis has been made available to the public."

Statutory requirements were met through the following actions: The public comment period for this EA opened on April 22, 2008. The proposed acquisition was featured in news articles done by the Billings Gazette staff covering various aspects of the project on April 10, April 18, April 20, April 28, and May 1, 2008. News articles concerning the proposal also appeared in the Yellowstone County News on May 2 and May 16, 2008. FWP issued news releases to all regional media and the Associated Press on April 28, 2008 and May 9, 2008. A public meeting was held on May 8, 2008 at the Region 5 Headquarters in Billings to answer questions and collect oral and written comments. Hard copies of the EA were available to all who attended the meeting. The comment period was formally extended through May 16, 2008, with additional comments accepted beyond that date. The draft EA was available on the FWP website under Public Notices (www.fwp.mt.gov <<http://www.fwp.mt.gov>>), or by calling (406) 247-2940, and a hard copy of the EA was available at the Region 5 Headquarters (2300 Lake Elmo Drive, Billings, MT). The draft EA was mailed to the usual government agencies, non-government organizations, local legislators, and county commissioners.

Face-to-face meetings were held with five neighboring landowners (three parties). Written comments were received from 20 individuals or parties. Oral comments were recorded from 15 individuals at the public hearing. Phone calls were received from five individuals (four parties).

DRAFT ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT
CIRCLE R RIVER RANCH ACQUISITION



April 2008



***Montana Fish,
Wildlife & Parks***

REGION 5 HABITAT MONTANA PROPOSED LAND PROJECT

I. INTRODUCTION AND PROPOSED ACTION:

Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (FWP) proposes the purchase approximately 4,000 acres of important wildlife habitat along the Yellowstone River. The property is located on the north side of the Yellowstone River approximately 30 miles northeast of Billings and 2.5 miles west of Pompey's Pillar National Monument. The property is currently operated as a private ranch, consisting of 3,976 deeded acres, 621 Montana Department of Natural Resources State School Trust Lands (DNRC) leased acres, and 69 U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) leased acres. The total acquisition, including leases, would be 4,666 acres. This acquisition would also provide public access by land to an additional 4,760 acres of adjacent contiguous public lands (4,120 acres BLM, 640 acres DNRC) that are currently accessible only by boat via the Yellowstone River. Important wildlife habitats that exist on these lands include riparian river bottom, sagebrush-grassland, and ponderosa pine savannah.

The property is listed for sale at \$6.25 million, and FWP is pursuing an appraisal as the basis for a purchase offer. The property would be purchased through a combination of funding sources, primarily FWP's Habitat Montana program and potentially including the Governor's Access Montana Initiative approved by the 2007 Legislature. FWP would purchase the property from the current landowner or from a non-profit partner such as the Conservation Fund, which has offered assistance with the project.

At the time of the release of this Environmental Assessment, the transaction is under negotiation, and FWP and the landowner have not entered into a purchase agreement. However, FWP is proceeding with this document to provide for public input into the proposal. In the event that negotiations are successfully concluded and the results of this environmental review process support the acquisition, FWP would then be in a position to move forward on the transaction in a timely manner and would not risk losing this habitat conservation opportunity.

The scope of this Environmental Assessment (EA) primarily covers the acquisition of the property. Future significant management/development activities will be addressed by subsequent EAs.

In proposing to acquire the Circle R River Ranch, FWP seeks to meet the following needs:

- To protect and enhance riparian habitats.
- To protect and enhance sagebrush grasslands.
- To protect and enhance ponderosa pine savannahs.
- To provide public recreational access by land to 9,426 acres of contiguous habitat, including this property and adjacent BLM and DNRC lands.
- To prevent subdivision of important wildlife habitat, including almost 5 miles of Yellowstone River shoreline.



Riparian and wetland communities support the highest concentration of plants and animals in Montana. This importance is highlighted in the identification of riparian areas as a Community Type of Greatest Conservation Need in the Comprehensive Fish & Wildlife Management Strategy (CFWCS, FWP 2005), and as a priority in the 5-year Implementation Plan for the CFWCS. Protection and enhancement of riparian habitats is also the highest priority in FWP Region 5. This property contains approximately five linear miles of high-quality riparian habitat along the Yellowstone River.

There are several thousand acres of sagebrush-grassland habitat on the property. Sagebrush and Grassland Complexes are also Community Types of Greatest Conservation Need, and high priorities in the 5-year Implementation Plan (FWP 2005). Protection and enhancement of sagebrush-grassland habitat is a high priority for FWP Region 5. Almost 90% of the property can be identified as sagebrush, grassland or mixed-shrub grassland.

Currently, there is very little public access to this area. There are 4,760 acres of state and federal public lands adjacent to the property that are currently accessible only from the Yellowstone River by boat. This property will provide 4,666 acres of public land for recreational use, as well as provide land access to the adjoining 4,760 acres of state and federal land. This property is across the Yellowstone River from Voyager's Rest FAS and four miles upstream of the Bundy Bridge FAS. Although the property will provide float in opportunities and may provide an additional boat launch area, a new FAS is not expected to be part of the site development.

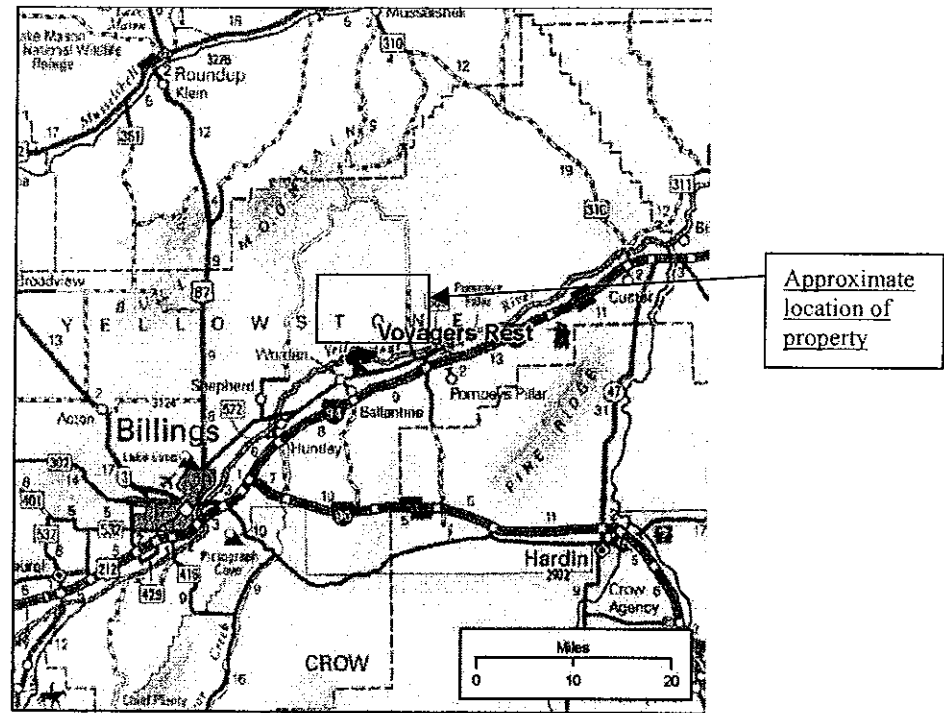


Figure 1 a. The location of the Circle R River Ranch

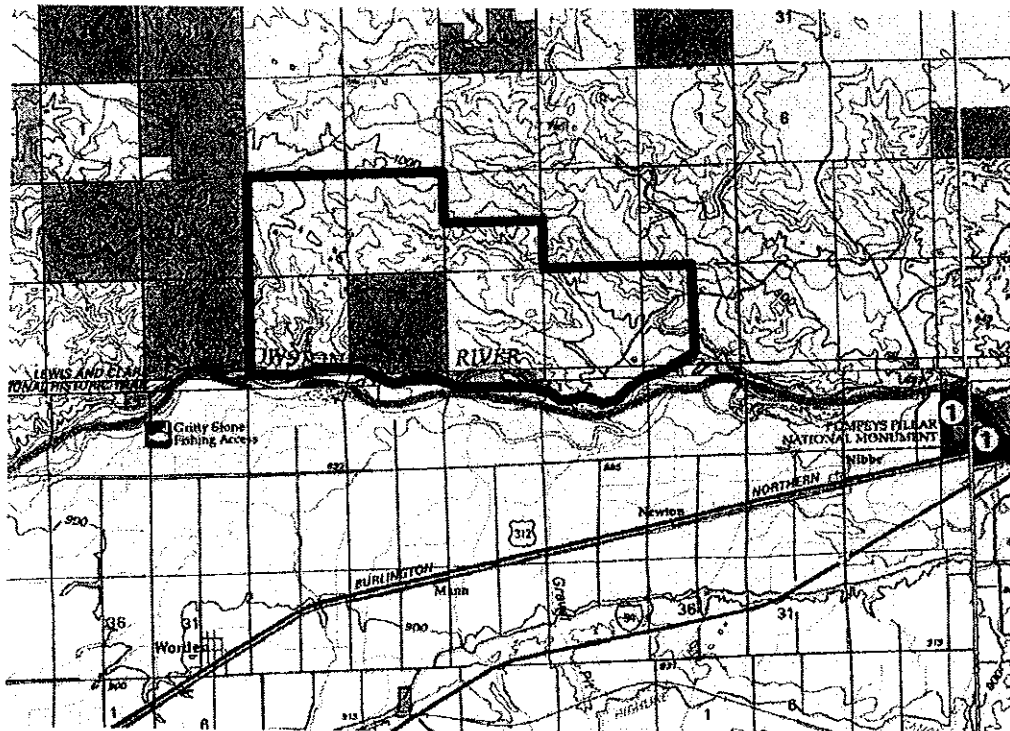


Figure 1 b. The location of the Circle R River Ranch

II. PROPOSED LAND PROJECT

Date: April 17, 2008

Property Name: Circle R River Ranch

Location: FWP Administrative Region 5, Yellowstone County, Deer/Elk Hunting District 540, 30 miles northeast of Billings, Montana

Landownership: The property consists of 4,666 contiguous acres (3,976 deeded, 621 DNRC lease, and 69 acres BLM lease) on the north side of the Yellowstone River. It offers about 5 miles of Yellowstone River frontage along its southern border. The ranch is bordered on the west by 4,760 contiguous acres of currently inaccessible (except by boat via the Yellowstone River) public lands, including 640 acres of DNRC land and 3,200 acres of BLM land. The ranch is bordered on the north and east by other private lands. The property is accessible by county road on the east end. Pompey's Pillar National Monument is 2.5 miles east of the southeast corner of the property.

Legal Description: Deeded - T3N, R29E, Sec. 8 (640 acres), Sec. 9 (640 acres), Sec. 10 (320 acres in S1/2), Sec. 13 (274.87 acres in W1/2), Sec. 14 (640 acres), Sec. 15 (640 acres), Sec. 17 (600.67 acres), Sec. 21 (39.52 acres in N1/2N1/2), Sec. 23 (181.32 acres in N1/2); State School Trust – T3N, R29E, Sec. 16 (620.64 acres); BLM – T3N, R29E, Sec. 22 (68.62 acres in N1/2N1/2).

Public Review Period: Twenty-one days, from April 22, 2008 through May 12, 2008

Public Hearing: One public meeting will be held in Billings, time and location TBA.

Contact Person: FWP Region 5 Wildlife Manager Ray Mule', (406) 247-2960 or rmule'@mt.gov

III. EXISTING ENVIRONMENT

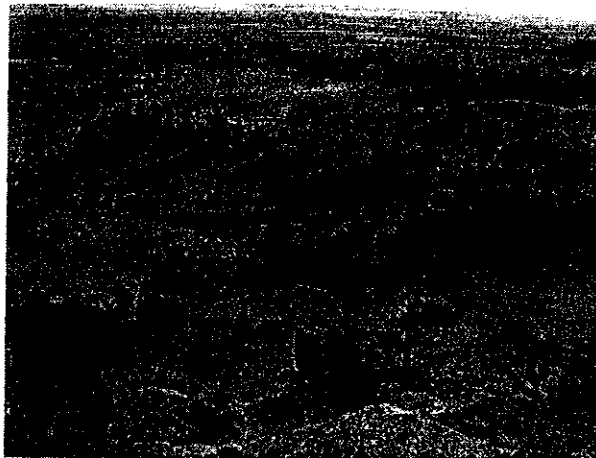
1. Habitat:

a) Identified Habitats: The three primary habitat types on this property are riparian river bottom, sagebrush grassland, and ponderosa pine savannah. There are no known Plant Species of Concern (SOC) on this property (Natural Heritage Program, 2008).

The riparian habitat is very high quality with extensive stands of cottonwoods, intermixed with willow, buffaloberry, and other shrubs. There are several islands bordering the property that are surrounded by old river channels and sloughs, creating ideal waterfowl roosting areas. There are also 90+ acres of irrigated fields in the river bottom that provide tremendous opportunity to enhance the wildlife value of the native habitats. Two center-pivot sprinklers using water pumped from the Yellowstone River irrigate these acres. All equipment associated with the sprinklers is included with the sale of the property. The property has the necessary water rights to adequately water these fields for the entire growing season.

The sagebrush-grassland habitat in the uplands is extensive and high quality. Low-intensity-managed grazing has resulted in range conditions that are fair to good. The primary native plant species are bluebunch wheatgrass, needle and thread grass, green needlegrass, and big sagebrush. One old field that was farmed in the past has reverted mostly to introduced crested wheatgrass. There are some areas that have been invaded by cheatgrass and leafy spurge.

Ponderosa pine savannahs are scattered throughout the uplands along the several rough canyons that occur on the property. Most of the ridge tops and canyon walls contain stands of ponderosa pine.



2. Land Criteria:

a) Resource Values: The tremendous habitat diversity within the ranch creates year-round habitat for many species and seasonal habitat for others. The lush riparian river bottom provides habitat for at least 200 white-tailed deer, abundant pheasants, and close to 100 wild turkeys. Wood ducks nest in the area, and the backwater sloughs provide roosting areas for ducks and geese.

Riparian and wetland communities support the highest concentration of plants and animals in Montana. The multi-layered plant canopy provided along the Yellowstone River corridor provides a variety of nesting, resting, and foraging areas for wildlife. In Montana, riparian habitats provide breeding and nesting areas for at least 134 (55%) of Montana's 245 species of breeding birds, as well as much-needed food and resting areas for migrating birds (J. Ellis, Montana Audubon, 2008). There are 17 Tier I Species of Greatest Conservation Need that rely on riparian and wetland habitat for breeding and/or survival (FWP 2005).



The uplands consist of “breaks” interspersed with open benchlands. Ponderosa pine savannahs are intermingled with sagebrush-grasslands. Several drainages create rugged canyons that are ideal escape terrain for mule deer. There are at least 100 mule deer on the property, along with 50 or so antelope, and occasionally a few elk. Sage grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, Hungarian partridge, turkeys, and ring-necked pheasants are found in the uplands.

There are over 300 terrestrial vertebrate species that are found within the grasslands community type. The CFWCS (FWP 2005) lists the following Tier I Species of Greatest Conservation Need that may be found in mixed shrub and grassland communities: northern leopard frog, western hog-nosed snake, milksnake, greater sage-grouse, mountain plover, long-billed curlew, burrowing owl, spotted bat, Townsend’s big-eared bat, pallid bat, black-tailed prairie dog, and meadow jumping mouse (FWP 2005).

Within the boundary of the proposed land acquisition, there is a large black-tailed prairie dog colony. Black-tailed prairie dogs have been identified as Tier 1 in the CFWCS (FWP 2005). Prairie dogs provide additional habitat for mountain plover and burrowing owl, and prey for ferruginous hawks. In fact, more than 30 vertebrate species are considered dependent on the prairie dog ecosystem for food or shelter. This important ecosystem role combined with declines in their habitat over the last century has prompted the heightened status of prairie dogs.

Rocky outcrops carved by the Yellowstone River provide unique finite habitat resources for many bats, birds, and reptiles, including Townsend’s big-eared bat, northern myotis, milk snake, greater short-horned lizard, and common sagebrush lizards.



Irrigated land in the river bottom totals about 90 acres. This acreage is irrigated with two new center-pivot sprinklers that utilize river water from a new intake pump, all of which are included with the property. The ability to manage these acres to maximize high quality food production and/or nesting cover is an important addition to the habitat diversity on this property.

b) Threat Status: Imminent threats exist. At least one similar property in the area has been privately purchased, subdivided and marketed as a “hunting community”, consisting of private ranchettes and a common hunting area exclusively for the owners. Many other properties have

been split into riverview lots or scattered 20-acre parcels. The results of such development are habitat fragmentation through roads, fences, and intensive land management, along with the loss of public recreational opportunities.

c) Degree of Protection: This land includes, and is adjacent to, BLM and state land, where no designated public access currently exists, except by boat via the Yellowstone River. There is substantial conservation value in property of this size and biodiversity, and this will likely increase as neighboring properties are developed in the future.

d) Geographic Location: Other than adjacent BLM land, this property is not located near other lands managed for wildlife conservation. Acquisition of this property would benefit a BLM priority of providing access, while helping to meet FWP goals.

e) Conserve and Enhance Land, Water and Wildlife: Acquisition will protect this property from subdivision and other such development. Management of the property will enhance habitat for a variety of wildlife species.

f) Contribute to Hunting and Fishing Opportunity: This property will provide excellent public hunting for mule deer, white-tailed deer, antelope, possibly elk, sage grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, waterfowl, turkey, Hungarian partridge, pheasant, and rabbit, as well as shooting opportunities for prairie dogs and coyotes. Excellent fishing for catfish, sauger, smallmouth bass, and ling will be available in the adjacent Yellowstone River.

g) Provide Incentives for Habitat Conservation on Private Land: Purchase of this property may allow for establishment of a rest-rotation grazing system. It may be possible to trade some grazing rights on this property for grazing management and public access on adjacent private lands, thus increasing the total acreage being managed to for wildlife habitat and public recreational.

h) Contribute to Non-hunting Recreation: There will be tremendous opportunities for non-hunting recreation including sightseeing, photography, birding, and hiking. Other recreational activities will be considered along with appropriate facilities. Any additional significant developments beyond existing roads, parking areas, signage and basic sanitary facilities (such as pit latrines) will be considered in subsequent EAs.

g) Protect Open Space and Scenic Areas: The property will be protected from subdivision and other such development in perpetuity.

i) Maintain Local Tax Base: FWP annually pays county governments an in-lieu-of-tax payment equivalent to the property tax that would be assessed on a private landowner. This payment will ensure that Yellowstone County property-tax proceeds are not diminished by FWP ownership of the Circle R property.

3. **Current Condition of Habitat**: Upland habitat is currently in fair to good condition. The current owner has implemented a limited grazing system that has improved the range considerably. The river bottom has been fenced out from the rest of the property, with little to no

grazing allowed, and is in good condition. The property has been cleaned of debris and old materials, and has passed a Phase I HAZMAT inspection. Two center-pivot sprinklers, a water intake pump, a solar-powered well, and several stock tanks are in excellent condition. Exterior fencing is in good condition, with interior fences in fair condition.

There are no buildings on the property and very little development, other than the center-pivot sprinklers, fences, and stock-water facilities.

- 4. Current and Potential Recreation Opportunities:** Current public recreation opportunities are essentially nonexistent. The property is managed for the exclusive use of the owners and their families. The potential for public recreation is tremendous. The proximity of this area to Billings, relatively good road access (a maintained county road to the property boundary), and a variety of habitats and terrain features make this an exceptional area for many types of outdoor experiences. Hunting, fishing, hiking, birding, and photography are just a few of the recreational opportunities that will be available to the public.

It is anticipated that the area will be managed for unlimited public use. As such, it is likely that there will be up to a thousand recreation days annually on this property. This use will be managed by regulating level and type of access, level and type of facilities provided and through implementing the standard FWP recreational use regulations (A.R.M 12.8.101 – 12.8.213), the FWP Commercial Use Rule (ARM 12.14.101- 12.14.170) and any special regulations developed for this property.



5. Other Management Considerations:

Impacts and Associations: There will be increased manpower needs associated with this project. Acquisition will bring the responsibility of management. FWP is in the process of hiring a habitat technician to work on public lands in Region 5 and a portion of Region 7.

FWP will make a payment in lieu of taxes to compensate the appropriate government entities for the removal of the property from the tax rolls.

There will be no game damage problems on this property if it is owned by a public agency. The irrigated lands in the river bottom will likely hold animals on the property and minimize potential problems with adjoining landowners. FWP will work with neighbors who qualify for game damage assistance with any potential wildlife game damage.

Fisheries: There will be five miles of Yellowstone River frontage on the south end of the property.

6. Relation to the Comprehensive Fish & Wildlife Conservation Strategy (CFWCS 2005):

This property lies within the Montana Sedimentary Plains Tier 1 Focus Area for terrestrial habitats and in the Upper Yellowstone River and Aquatic Tributaries Tier 1 Focus Area for aquatic habitats.

The table below lists the CFWCS Tier1 species that are predicted to occur in the area of the property:

Common Name	Scientific Name
Bald Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>
Greater Sage-grouse	<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>
Mountain Plover	<i>Charadrius montanus</i>
Long-billed Curlew	<i>Numenius americanus</i>
Burrowing Owl	<i>Athene cunicularia</i>
Olive-sided Flycatcher	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>
Spotted Bat	<i>Euderma maculatum</i>
Townsend's Big-eared Bat	<i>Corynorhinus townsendii</i>
Pallid Bat	<i>Antrozous pallidus</i>
Black-tailed Prairie Dog	<i>Cynomys ludovicianus</i>
Meadow Jumping Mouse	<i>Zapus hudsonius</i>
Snapping Turtle	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>
Spiny Softshell Turtle	<i>Apalone spinifera</i>
Western Hog-nosed Snake	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>
Milksnake	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Sauger	<i>Sander canadensis</i>



The table below lists the proportion of the property that fall within the various CFWCS Tier 1 Community Types:

Name	% Area
Riparian Wetland	< 1
Mixed Broadleaf	< 1
Sagebrush and Salt Flats	15
Mixed-shrub Grassland	30
Grassland	44
Non-Tier 1	9
Total	100

IV. ALTERNATIVES:

1. Alternative A – Proposed Action:

Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (FWP) proposes to acquire 4,666 acres (3,976 deeded, 621 DNRC lease, 69 BLM lease) of important wildlife habitat along the Yellowstone River as described in this EA. Through the Proposed Action, FWP would secure permanent public access to this land, as well as to an additional 4,760 acres of difficult-to-access, adjacent public lands (BLM and DNRC), and approximately 5 miles of Yellowstone River shoreline. This project would conserve animal and plant species biodiversity and important wildlife habitat that exists on these lands, including riparian, sagebrush-grasslands and ponderosa pine savannah.

2. Alternative B – No Action:

Under the No Action alternative, FWP would forgo the opportunity to purchase the Circle R River Ranch. There would continue to be no public access to the property for recreation, and land access to approximately 3,200 acres of adjoining BLM land and 640 acres of DNRC lands would not be secured for the public. It is possible that under the No Action alternative that this property will be subdivided and developed for rural homesites, with significant adverse impacts to natural habitats.

3. Alternatives Eliminated from Further Study

An alternative to purchasing the Circle R River Ranch would be to purchase a conservation easement on the property, rather than acquiring direct-fee ownership. However, at this time, the property owner is not interested in selling a conservation easement, but rather fee title to the entire property. FWP cannot project the intent of future owners. Therefore, the alternative of purchasing a conservation easement was excluded from further study.

V. AFFECTED ENVIRONMENT AND POTENTIAL IMPACTS

1. Physical and Biological Environment

a) Land Resources

Proposed Action: Under the Proposed Action, land resources within the property would be protected and managed for fish and wildlife habitat values and recreational use. There is substantial value in conserving property of this size with this level of biodiversity; those values will be maintained or improved with acquisition.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative, it is highly likely that this property will be subdivided and maintained solely for private recreation. The No Action will not address a growing problem of decreasing public access to wildlife and recreation. Development of the property could result in the loss or disturbance of important fish and wildlife resources, including riparian and native grassland habitats.

b) Air Quality

Proposed Action: Under the Proposed Action, air quality would be maintained or improved by managing vegetation for wildlife habitat. If future land management actions require burning, FWP would abide by state air quality regulations. Opening these currently closed lands to the public may cause a minor increase in dust from road travel to or within the location. Appropriate management of any road system within the site will reduce any increase in dust.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative, there would be no change in air quality for this location assuming current management continues. No action on this parcel would allow for land uses (road dust, wood burning, etc) that could negatively affects air quality.

c) Water Resources

Proposed Action: Under the Proposed Action, water resources on or adjacent to this parcel will be maintained or enhanced by protecting riparian areas. There are no proposed changes that would result in increased runoff, changes in drainage patterns, alteration of the river course (including flooding), changes in the quality or quantity of groundwater, and/or changes in water rights or other water uses. The existing 90 acres of cropland will be irrigated with water from the Yellowstone River under existing/associated water rights.

The center-pivot irrigation system will be used to develop high quality habitat for a variety of wildlife species. Nesting cover and food plots may be developed for upland game birds, and forage may be grown for big game animals. Only enough water will be used to maintain these habitats for wildlife use. It is anticipated that this will require less water than that which is currently used for limited commercial agricultural operations.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative, water resources on this land parcel will continue to be managed for limited commercial agricultural purposes on the developed fields served by the center pivots.

d) Vegetation

Proposed Action: The Proposed Action would result in an improvement to the diversity, quantity and quality of native vegetation on the land parcel. In the future, FWP management of this property may include the establishment of a rest-rotation grazing system on the uplands to enhance wildlife habitat. Interim management of the upland habitat will be rest (i.e. no livestock grazing). No Plant Species of Concern are known to occupy in this land parcel.

Currently, the property has a limited infestation of leafy spurge along the Yellowstone River (Montana Department of Agriculture Section-Based Weed Distribution, April 2008). If the Proposed Acquisition is approved, FWP would assess the infestation and initiate integrated weed management to manage any noxious weeds currently on the property, and thereby reduce the potential impacts of spreading weeds with increased people-traffic in the area.

Native vegetation will be managed for its wildlife value. Irrigated croplands (90 acres) will be intensively managed to increase food availability and cover for upland game birds and other wildlife. This enhancement may include planting and maintaining of small-grain food plots, dense nesting cover for birds, and forage production for big game. Currently, FWP does not propose to reduce the acreage of agricultural land.

Riparian habitats will be managed by the exclusion of grazing or by periodic light grazing (low stocking rate). There are two sites (section 18 and 22) that are listed in the Natural Heritage Program's Digital Atlas as sites in the Riparian Wetland Research Program.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative, there is a high likelihood that this property will be subdivided and/or developed into a private hunting preserve. This development would likely result in negative impacts to the native plant communities, including an increase in noxious weeds due to building and road construction and disruption of soils. Development of the area could result in negative impacts to riparian vegetation, including increased run-off, reduced streamside vegetation, and armored riverbanks.

e) Fish & Wildlife Resources:

Proposed Action: Long-term impacts, under the Proposed Action, should be positive for fish and wildlife resources due to the protection and enhancement of habitat for all native species. Currently, the land parcel provides habitat for at least 200 white-tailed deer, 100 mule deer, up to 50 antelope, many ring-necked pheasant, ducks and geese, sage grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, Hungarian partridge, and as many as 100 wild turkeys. The riparian vegetation community may provide nesting, resting and foraging habitat for up to 134 native species of birds.

A black-tailed prairie dog colony on the property may provide habitat for up to 30 species of vertebrates, including ferruginous hawks, burrowing owls, and mountain plovers. The rocky

outcrops along the river provide unique and finite habitat resources for many species of bats, birds and reptiles, including Townsend's big-eared bat, Northern myotis, milk snake, greater short-horned lizard and common sagebrush lizards. Under the proposed Management Plan (Appendix A), the habitat available for the present species should be maintained and/or improved.

Because FWP management of this property would exclude the development of home sites near or within riparian areas, stream banks would be allowed to erode and build as the Yellowstone River changes course over time. Neighboring lands would not be forced to bear the brunt of erosive forces deflected by armored banks. Fish in the vicinity will benefit from allochthonous food sources available from healthy riparian habitat.

No Action: Due to the likelihood of development of this land parcel, fish and wildlife resources may not be protected under the No Action Alternative.

2. Human Environment:

a) Noise and Electrical Effects:

Proposed Action: The proposed project may result in more people visiting the site, but should have no significant impact on noise levels, or create electrostatic effects that could be detrimental to human health, or interfere with radio or television reception.

No Action: No Action could result in development of the property, which could increase noise and electrical effects in the area. No development by other owners would result in no changes to noise and electricity in the area.

b) Land Use:

Proposed Action: Currently, the Circle R River Ranch is a limited commercial agricultural operation and a private recreational property. Under the Proposed Action, the area will be maintained as a natural area with increased public access. The property would be managed for fish and wildlife habitat in perpetuity, which should have no impact to surrounding land uses or residences. Recreational use of the adjacent BLM and DNRC lands would increase as a result of the Proposed Action providing public access by land.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative this property may be maintained as a limited commercial agricultural operation and a private recreational property with no access to the natural areas by the public. The natural areas could be lost to residential development, if the area were subdivided.

c) Risk and Health Hazards:

Proposed Action: Under the Proposed Action, pesticides may be used to reduce or eradicate noxious weeds on the property, as per a forthcoming Management Plan. Chemical spraying is part of FWP's integrated management program to manage noxious weeds. Trained, licensed

professionals would conduct any weed treatment and storage/use of chemicals in accordance with Standard Operating Procedures and label instructions. The Proposed Action would not result in the creation of any human health hazards.

No Action: Under the No Action Alternative, current risks or health hazards could change in the future as the property changes ownership.

d) Community Impact, Aesthetics & Recreation:

Proposed Action: The Proposed Action would eliminate potential residential and industrial development of this natural area, and would provide public recreational access to this property, as well as adjacent BLM and DNRC lands. The creation of a private hunting preserve may be averted through the Proposed Action, and would not hinder population growth in Yellowstone County. Increased public access to recreation may provide additional outdoor recreation-based revenues for businesses in Yellowstone County. The Proposed Action will maintain the beauty of the rimrocks along the Yellowstone River, and the natural areas throughout the property. No actions are proposed in the Management Plan that would detract from the natural beauty of this area.

No Action: There may be a small, short-term economic benefit through housing construction and real estate sales; however, the costs of providing services to rural residential developments typically far exceed this short-term economic return. Changes in ownership may result in changes to the natural areas.

e) Public Services, Taxes & Utilities:

Proposed Action: There would be no changes or need for increased public services in the property area. FWP would make payments to Yellowstone County for fee title lands in lieu of property taxes that are assessed for this property.

No Action: Under the No Action alternative and future subdivision development, Yellowstone County may receive increased tax revenues in exchange for increased public services to new residences.

f) Cultural & Historical Resources:

Proposed Action: A cultural resources report will be requested from the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) to determine if any known cultural resources exist on the site. Acquisition of this property, and the dispersed recreation that will result are not expected to significantly affect the type of cultural resources generally found in the region. Specific protection actions will be considered once a SHPO report is received. Any facility development will include consideration of surveying, protecting or mitigating cultural resources in the affected location.

No Action: There are no known cultural or historical resources in the area that could be affected by No Action.

VI. SECONDARY AND CUMULATIVE EFFECTS

The Proposed Action will have no cumulative effects on the physical and human environment. Over the long-term, the acquisition of this property, the increased access to public lands, and the protection of valuable fish and wildlife habitat portend significant positive effects for natural areas and public recreation. The loss of a potential subdivision and private recreation area would not significantly impact Yellowstone County.

VII. NEED FOR AN ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT STATEMENT (EIS)

Based on the above assessment, which has identified a very limited number of minor impacts from the Proposed Action, an EIS is not required. An Environmental Assessment (EA) is the appropriate level of review.

1) Public Involvement.

The public will be notified in the following manners to comment on this current EA, the proposed action and alternatives:

- Two public notices in each of these papers: *Helena Independent Record*, *Billings Gazette*;
- One statewide FWP press release;
- Direct mailing to adjacent landowners and interested parties;
- Public notice on the Fish, Wildlife & Parks web page: <http://fwp.mt.gov>.

Copies will be available for public review at FWP Region 5 Headquarters.

2) Duration of comment period.

The public comment period will extend for twenty-one (21) days following the publication of the legal notice in area newspapers. Written comments will be accepted until 5:00 p.m., May 12, 2008 and can be mailed to the address below:

Circle R River Ranch Acquisition
Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks
Region 5 Headquarters
2300 Lake Elmo Drive
Billings, MT 59105

Or email comments to: rmule'@mt.gov

VIII. EA PREPARATION

Ray Mule', FWP Region 5 Wildlife Program Manager, (406) 247-2960 or rmule'@mt.gov
Allison Puchniak Begley, FWP Native Species Biologist, (406) 247-2966, apuchniak@mt.gov

IX. LITERATURE CITED

Montana's Comprehensive Fish and Wildlife Conservation Strategy, Executive Summary, 2005.
Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks, 1420 East Sixth Avenue, Helena, MT 59620.



**Circle R Property
PROPOSED MANAGEMENT PLAN**

June 4, 2008

Circle R Property Proposed Management Plan

PART 1.0 - SITE DESCRIPTION, RESOURCE VALUES AND ADMINISTRATION

PART 2.0 - VISION STATEMENT

PART 3.0 - NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

PART 4.0 - HERITAGE RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

PART 5.0 - RECREATIONAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

PART 6.0 - ADMINISTRATION, OPERATIONS, AND MAINTENANCE

PART 7.0 - CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS

PART 1.0 SITE DESCRIPTION, RESOURCE VALUES AND ADMINISTRATION

1.1: Introduction

The Circle R Property, as of the date of this plan, is being considered for acquisition by Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks (FWP). This 4,666-acre property is located on the north side of the Yellowstone River and includes riparian river bottom, sagebrush-grassland, and ponderosa pine savannah habitats. This Proposed Management Plan will provide a description of the purpose, objectives, and management strategies for this property. Detailed management objectives and strategies will be identified and incorporated if the property is acquired. This plan would be periodically updated to ensure that project continues to fulfill the identified purpose(s). This would include a process to involve the public, other agencies and adjoining landowners. Management of this area will require careful consideration and action over time and will also be responsive to agency and public needs as well as other considerations such as impacts to neighboring properties.

Property Location: The property consists of 4,666 contiguous acres, including 3,976 deeded, 621 State School Trust (SST) lease, and 69 acres U.S. Bureau of Land Management (BLM) lease, on the north side of the Yellowstone River. It offers about 5 miles of Yellowstone River frontage along its southern border. The ranch is bordered on the west by 4,760 contiguous acres of currently inaccessible (except by boat via the Yellowstone River) public lands, including 640 acres of SST land and 3,200 acres of BLM land. The ranch is bordered on the north and east by other private lands. The property is accessible by county road on the east end. Pompey's Pillar National Monument is 2.5 miles east of the southeast corner of the property. **Legal Description:** Deeded - T3N, R29E, Sec. 8 (640 acres), Sec. 9 (640 acres), Sec. 10 (320 acres in S1/2), Sec. 13 (274.87 acres in W1/2), Sec. 14 (640 acres), Sec. 15 (640 acres), Sec. 17 (600.67 acres), Sec. 21 (39.52 acres in N1/2N1/2), Sec. 23 (181.32 acres in N1/2); SST – T3N, R29E, Sec. 16 (620.64 acres); BLM – T3N, R29E, Sec. 22 (68.62 acres in N1/2N1/2).

Resource Values: The tremendous habitat diversity within the ranch creates year-round habitat for many species and seasonal habitat for others. The lush riparian river bottom provides habitat for white-tailed deer, pheasants, and wild turkeys. Wood ducks nest in the area, and the backwater sloughs provide roosting areas for ducks and geese.

Riparian and wetland communities support some of the highest concentration of plants and animals in Montana. The multi-layered plant canopy provided along the Yellowstone River corridor provides a variety of nesting, resting, and foraging areas for wildlife. There are 17 Tier I Species of Greatest Conservation Need that rely on riparian and wetland habitat for breeding and/or survival (FWP 2005).

The uplands consist of “breaks” interspersed with open bench lands. Ponderosa pine savannahs are intermingled with sagebrush-grasslands. Several drainages create rugged canyons that are ideal escape terrain for mule deer. There are mule deer, antelope, and occasionally a few elk on the property. Sage grouse, sharp-tailed grouse, Hungarian partridge, turkeys, and ring-necked pheasants occupy habitats within the property.

There are over 300 terrestrial vertebrate species that are found within the grasslands community type that is found within this parcel. The Comprehensive Fish and Wildlife Conservation Strategy (CFWCS) (FWP 2005) lists the following Tier I Species of Greatest Conservation Need that may be found in mixed shrub and grassland communities: northern leopard frog, western hog-nosed snake, milkshake, greater sage-grouse, mountain plover, long-billed curlew, burrowing owl, spotted bat, Townsend’s big-eared bat, pallid bat, black-tailed prairie dog, and meadow jumping mouse (FWP 2005).

Within the boundary of the proposed land acquisition, there is a large black-tailed prairie dog colony. Black-tailed prairie dogs have been identified as Tier 1 in the CFWCS (FWP 2005). More than 30 vertebrate species are considered dependent on the prairie dog ecosystem for food or shelter.

Rocky outcrops carved by the Yellowstone River provide unique finite habitat resources for many bats, birds, and reptiles, including Townsend’s big-eared bat, northern myotis, milk snake, greater short-horned lizard, and common sagebrush lizards.

Irrigated land in the river bottom totals about 90 acres. This acreage is irrigated with two new center-pivot sprinklers that utilize river water from a new intake pump, all of which are included with the property. The ability to manage these acres to maximize high quality food production and/or nesting cover is an important addition to the habitat diversity on this property.

The Yellowstone River corridor represents an important cultural landscape where indigenous peoples have traveled, camped and subsisted for centuries. The Crow or Absaalooke tribe has inhabited the area most recently, although there is recorded evidence of people in the area for at least 9,000 years. In 1806 William Clark and twelve other members of the Lewis & Clark Expedition traveled down the Yellowstone River drainage to explore its upper reaches. Pompey’s Pillar, a large freestanding sandstone column, is just downstream of the property proposed for acquisition. This landmark figures prominently in Native American history, and it bears the only on-site physical evidence of the Lewis and Clark expedition, William Clark’s inscription. The US Bureau of Land Management manages the pillar as a National Historic Landmark.

The specific type and extent of cultural resources and artifacts are unknown at present, but it’s highly likely that the property has a rich assemblage of cultural resources.

1.2: Authority

FWP is authorized through Montana Code Annotated (87-1-209, MCA) to acquire lands for purchase for the purpose of wildlife and/or fisheries protection, fishing, hunting, outdoor recreation, and/or to consolidate lands for these purposes, with the approval of the FWP Commission and the Board of Land Commissioners. FWP has powers and duties regarding the acquisition of lands by fee or donation as state historical sites and recreation areas (MCA 23-1-102). The department may cooperate with other federal, state or local agencies to acquire, plan, establish, and maintain parks (MCA 23-1-107).

FWP is authorized by Section to acquire lands by purchase, gift, or other agreement, or acquire easements upon lands or waters for certain purposes, including public fishing and outdoor recreation (MCA 87-1-209).

PART 2.0 VISION STATEMENT

The primary purpose of the Circle River Ranch will be the conservation and enhancement of habitat for big game, upland game birds, waterfowl, and non-game wildlife. A balance between healthy resources and the needs of visitors will be emphasized. As such, the majority of the property will be undeveloped and managed as a Wildlife Management Area (WMA) with a small portion developed and designated as a State Park.

The property has great potential to provide excellent recreational opportunities, with most of the visitation coming from the local area. The site will provide for both consumptive and non-consumptive recreational activities. Diverse outdoor recreational opportunities provided at the site may include hunting, fishing, river floating, hiking, camping, wildlife watching, photography, natural and cultural history discovery, and education.

A limited number of facilities will be developed to provide for public use and enjoyment of the site. These may include signs, road improvements, parking areas, sanitary facilities, camping areas, trails, and informational and interpretive exhibits. Infrastructure will be developed to ensure that the primary goal of habitat conservation is emphasized. The FWP goals of site stewardship, protecting natural and cultural resources, and supporting a safe, comfortable, and educational visitor experience will be supported. Management will also consider and address the effects that public ownership of this parcel has on adjoining landowners and the local community. It has the potential to contribute to local economies.

OVERALL GOAL STATEMENT: The management goal of the proposed Circle R River Ranch acquisition will be to:

- Conserve the native vegetation of the area and the riparian areas along the Yellowstone River
- Maintain or enhance native plant and animal species diversity of the project area
- Provide public hunting opportunities in the area
- Provide other public outdoor recreational opportunities
- Be a "good neighbor" to adjoining properties and the local community and economy

PART 3.0 NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

3.1: Habitat/Vegetation Management

Objective: Conserve, maintain, and enhance native plant communities in the riparian and upland habitats within the project area.

Management Strategies:

- a) Obtain appropriate baseline biological data for the property to assess management needs, including topographic and soils maps, aerial photos, distribution and abundance of Plant and Animal Species of Concern, and distribution and abundance of game and non-game wildlife and fish in the property area.
- b) Assess the upland and riparian habitat and identify any potential improvement projects that may be necessary to maximize fish and wildlife habitat on the property.
- c) Develop livestock grazing management plans to enhance grassland community vitality, considering such conditions and options as:
 - Rest-rotation grazing system
 - Season of grazing
 - Class of livestock
 - Existing and required fencing
 - Vegetation monitoring – utilization, range condition, trend
 - Water development/water lanes
 - Grazing lease stipulations
 - **Initial management will be complete rest (i.e. no livestock grazing)**
- d) If vegetation management occurs, vegetation trend monitoring will be implemented using such methods as photo plots, browse evaluation, and cover plots/transects.

3.2: Noxious Weed management

Objective: Control noxious weeds to prevent loss of native species and decline in plant community productivity.

Management Strategies:

- a) Identify noxious weed infestations on the property.
- b) Develop a weed management plan operating under the guidelines of the 2008 FWP Statewide Integrated Noxious Weed Plan.
- c) Implement control and eradication as soon as practical. Weed management will involve using techniques that will have minimal impacts to fish and wildlife habitat.
- d) Coordinate with county weed districts

3.3: Wildlife Management

Objective: To maintain healthy wildlife populations for use and enjoyment by the public.

Management Strategies:

- a) Manage the uplands to provide high-quality habitat for a variety of game and non-game species
 - Livestock grazing management, if implemented, would be the primary tool, utilizing rest-rotation grazing system
 - **Initial grazing management will be complete rest**
- b) Manage the riparian habitat to provide high-quality habitat for a variety of game and non-game species
 - Livestock grazing management, if implemented, would be the primary tool, **with light to no livestock grazing in the riparian areas**
 - Weed control
- c) Manage the existing 90 acres of irrigated farmland to maximize high quality wildlife food production and/or nesting cover.
 - Establish food plots for big game animals and upland game birds.
 - Establish nesting/brood-rearing cover for upland game birds.
 - The irrigated river bottom food/cover plots will help hold animals on the property and minimize potential problems with adjoining landowners.
- d) There should be no game damage problems on this property if it is owned by a public agency.
 - FWP will work with neighboring landowners who qualify for game damage assistance with wildlife game damage issues.
- e) Properly managed hunting will help keep animal populations at desired levels.
 - Hunting will be managed primarily through designation of motorized vehicle travel routes, with only foot travel allowed off of designated travel routes.

- f) Establish population trend surveys for selected game and non-game species.

PART 4.0 HERITAGE RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

4.1: Heritage Resource Protection

Objective: Heritage resources will be protected and interpreted as an integral part of the landscape.

Management Strategies:

- a) Inventory heritage resources located on the property.
- b) Utilize the Parks Division Heritage Resources Program Manager to develop a heritage resources management strategy.
- c) Consult with the State Historic Preservation Office as necessary.
- d) Educate the public about the importance of leaving heritage resources undisturbed for future generations.
- e) Interpret the sites cultural resources through sensitive and appropriate displays, programs, and information.

PART 5.0 RECREATION MANAGEMENT

5.1: Recreational Opportunities

Objective: Provide compatible public recreational use of the property while ensuring conservation of important habitat and wildlife values.

Management Strategies:

- a) Public access will be allowed year-round as long as resource conflicts are not present.
- b) Vehicle-accessible overnight camping will be provided if and when a designated campground is developed. No overnight use will be allowed until operations and staffing allow otherwise.

5.2: Public Access

Objective: Public access will be provided at appropriate and strategic location.

Management Strategies:

- a) Design and implement public access plan consistent with wildlife/habitat management objectives, which may include;
 - mode of travel delineated– walk-in, horseback, vehicular
 - numbers of people could be limited if resource conflicts become evident.
- b) Develop a primary entrance with vehicle access along the existing entrance road.

- c) Restrict vehicles to designated roads, parking areas, and developed campsites. Only foot traffic will be allowed off of designated travel routes.
- d) Prohibit OHV use throughout the site off designated routes.

5.3: Public Use Regulations

Objective: These lands would be managed for public use by regulating the level and type of access, level and type of facilities, and by implementing the standard FWP recreational use regulations (ARM 12.8.101-12.8.213), the FWP Commercial Use Rule (ARM 12.14.101-12.14.170), and any special regulations developed for this property. Permits will be required for group use, commercial use, scientific research and projects involving handling wildlife.

Management Strategy:

- a) Utilize existing ARM Rules pertinent to Wildlife Management Areas and State Parks and determine specific applicability for public use at Circle R.
- b) Discharge of firearms and weapons will be restricted to lawful hunting only. Recreational shooting will be prohibited (ARM 12.8.202).
- c) No person may permit an animal to run at-large in a designated public recreation area. Persons in possession of animals must keep them under control in a manner that does not cause or permit a nuisance, annoyance, or danger to others. In developed campgrounds the animal must be physically restrained or on a leash under ten feet in length in hand or anchored at all times.
- d) If their use is deemed appropriate, recreational livestock such as pack and saddle animals will be restricted to designated areas and roads only. Horse riders must accompany horses at all times. Horse grazing will be prohibited. Weed seed-free feed required (ARM 12.8.203).
- e) Motorized vehicles will be restricted to designated roads and parking areas. OHV use will be prohibited off designated routes (ARM 12.8.204).
- f) Camping will be permitted in designated sites only (ARM 12.8.205).
- g) Campfires will be permitted in designated steel fire grates only (12.8.206).
- h) Gathering or cutting firewood for off-site use will be prohibited (12.8.207).
- i) Removal of natural, geological, historical archeological property will be prohibited except for berries, fallen dead wood, or lawfully taken fish and game (12.8.207).
- j) Commercial use will require a permit in accordance with the Statewide Commercial Use Rules (ARM 12.14.101-170).

5.4: Marketing

Objective: The site will be publicized as a unique public resource as part of Montana's Wildlife Management Area and State Parks systems.

Management Strategies:

- a) Include this area on the FWP website for WMAs and State Parks.
- b) Develop a site-specific brochure including a map, resource information, recreational opportunities, and regulations.

- c) Install appropriate site designation signs at primary access points.

5.5: Trails

Objective: Hiking, stock, and mountain bike trails may be developed for public use if suitable locations and trail alignments can be found that do not adversely impact soils, vegetation, natural features, wildlife, fisheries, and cultural resources.

Management Strategies:

- a) Evaluate potential trail locations, alignments, routes, and destinations.
- b) Design and construct a trail system if appropriate locations can be located, and are consistent with WMA goals and objectives.
- c) Develop and implement trail maintenance and signing standards if consistent with WMA goals and objectives.

5.6: Hunting

Objective: Outstanding opportunities for hunting will be available to the public in accordance with existing hunting districts and regulations.

Management Strategies:

- a) Manage sport hunting in accordance with current hunting districts and regulations.
- b) Implement a hunting access system that allows FWP to monitor hunting activity.
- c) Hunting will be managed primarily through designation of motorized vehicle travel routes, with only foot travel allowed off of designated travel routes.
- d) Establish no hunting safety zones around developed facilities

5.7: Angling

Objective: Opportunities for angling in the Yellowstone River will be available in accordance with existing creel limits and fishing regulations.

Management Strategies:

- a) Consider watercraft and foot portals to facilitate access to fishing waters.

5.8: Education and Interpretation

Objective: FWP will develop educational and interpretive media and services that tell the story of the area's natural, cultural, and recreational resources.

Management Strategies:

- a) Develop appropriate educational and interpretive themes consistent with the site values and resources.
- b) Install a standard State Park informational kiosk at the primary site entrance.
- c) Develop on site programs as funding and staff allows.

- d) Provide detailed information regarding the area's natural, cultural, and recreational resources on the FWP home page.

5.9: Commercial Use

Objective: Commercial use may be considered if deemed a necessary and appropriate service for the public enjoyment and use of the site.

Management Strategy:

- a) Permit approved commercial use requests in accordance with the FWP Commercial Use Rule and Commercial Use Fee Rule (ARM 12.14.101-170).

5.10: Public Safety

Objective: Public safety measures will be proactively implemented.

Management Strategies:

- a) Provide an adequate law enforcement patrol and response presence on the site through the use of Game Wardens and Ex-officio Wardens.
- b) FWP properties that are not covered under direct fire protection by a wildland agency are covered by counties under a cooperative agreement with the state. The county agrees to provide protection to all non-forest district state properties in exchange for the state providing the county with training, equipment, and some planning assistance. FWP makes payments in lieu of taxes (PILT) to counties on FWP properties except State Parks, Fish Hatcheries, Bird Farms, and in counties where FWP owns less than 100 acres. The Worden Volunteer Fire Department is under contract with Yellowstone County for wildland fire suppression in the area of this property.
- c) During the fire season, FWP attends weekly fire conferences with County, State, and Federal entities to discuss the current fire danger and assess appropriate actions relative to potential fire restrictions. These restrictions may include closure of the site to public use.
- d) Motorized access on the property will be allowed only on designated travel routes.
- e) Fires will be limited to developed campgrounds with developed fire rings.
- f) Develop appropriate signage, regulatory postings, and educational messages related to public safety.

PART 6.0 ADMINISTRATION, OPERATIONS, & MAINTENANCE

Objective: Initial operations and management will be directed at securing the property, providing managed public access and addressing legitimate concerns of adjoining landowners. Funding and staffing will be secured to properly support site administration, operations, maintenance, and stewardship.

Management Strategies:

- a) Develop a strategy to provide an interim site presence capable of providing basic site stewardship while funding and FTE to administer the site is being pursued.
 - Target date of September 1, 2008 for opening the property to the public.
 - No overnight use will be allowed until operations funding and staffing allow otherwise.
- b) Pursue adequate operations funding and staffing to provide adequate site stewardship, administration, and visitor use management.
- c) Establish the following functional assignments and responsibilities consistent with FWP management of the site:

Wildlife Division
Wildlife Management, Habitat Conservation and Enhancement, Agricultural Plots, Grazing Management, Hunting Management, Boundary and Grazing Allotment Fencing
Parks Division
Visitor Use & Recreation Management, Interpretive Programs & Exhibits, Public Facility Maintenance
Enforcement Division
Law Enforcement, Public Safety, Assist With Emergency Operations
Shared
Noxious Weed Control, Access & Boundary Signing

The Circle R property will be managed utilizing management zones (see below). All FWP Divisions will cooperate in managing this property.

Wildlife Management Zone: This zone will be primarily managed and administered by the FWP Wildlife Division for WMA purposes and will include the following areas:

- Wildlife enhancement vegetation plots including irrigation systems.
- All areas not referenced below.

State Park Zone: This zone will be primarily managed and administered by the FWP Parks Division for Parks purposes and will include the following areas:

- Visitor contact and information facilities at the primary park portal.
- Any designated campground.
- Trails and interpretive displays and signage.

Administrative Zone: This zone includes areas and facilities to be jointly managed by all divisions of FWP for administration, operations and management of the property. It includes the following areas:

- Primary and secondary access roads and parking areas.
- Administrative facilities such as storage sheds, etc.

A map will be prepared to visually illustrate and delineate specific locations and acreages of these zones.

PART 7.0 CAPITAL IMPROVEMENTS

Objective: Initial development will include securing the property, providing managed public access and addressing legitimate concerns of adjoining landowners. FWP's Parks Division will strive to secure capital funding for public facilities and amenities that enhance the visitor experience.

Management Strategies:

- a) Initial development will include repair/construction of boundary fencing if needed, dust control on the access road including in front of neighbors residences, limited parking, and a pit latrine.
 - Target date of September 1, 2008 for completing initial development and opening the property to the public.
- b) Develop a concept plan for proposed facilities, including access roads, parking areas, signs, exhibits, latrines, vehicle campground, boat camps, trails, river access sites, and primary visitor contact station.
- c) Establish priorities for the phased development of facilities and amenities.
- d) Consult with the State Historical Preservation Office prior to engaging in ground disturbing construction or capital improvement projects.
- e) Implement a MEPA compliance process for all major construction or capital improvement projects.